

Test Booklet No. \_\_\_\_\_

**This booklet consists of 100 questions and \_\_ printed pages.**

**RGUCET/2025/10**

Series

**A**

**RGUCET 2025**  
**Common Entrance Test, 2025**  
**MASTER OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Full Marks: 100**

**Time: 2 Hours**

Roll No.

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Day and Date of Examination: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature of Invigilator(s) \_\_\_\_\_

Signature of Candidate \_\_\_\_\_

*General Instructions:*

***PLEASE READ ALL THE INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE MAKING ANY ENTRY.***

1. DO NOT OPEN THIS TEST BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.
2. Candidate must write his/her Roll Number on the space provided.
3. This Test Booklet contains 100 Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) from the concerned subject. Each question carries 1 mark. There shall be negative marking of 0.25 against each wrong attempt.
4. Please check the Test Booklet to verify that the total pages and total number of questions contained in the test booklet are the same as those printed on the top of the first page. Also check whether the questions are in sequential order or not.
5. Candidates are not permitted to enter into the examination hall after the commencement of the entrance test or leave the examination hall before completion of Examination.
6. Making any identification mark in the OMR Answer Sheet or writing Roll Number anywhere other than the specified places will lead to disqualification of the candidate.
7. Candidates shall maintain silence inside and outside the examination hall. If candidates are found violating the instructions mentioned herein or announced in the examination hall, they will be summarily disqualified from the entrance test.
8. In case of any dispute, the decision of the Entrance Test Committee shall be final and binding.
9. The OMR Answer Sheet consists of two copies, the Original copy and the Student's copy

|   |  |  |   |   |   |
|---|--|--|---|---|---|
| 1 | Even if it rains, I shall come means.....  |  |   |   | I will certainly come whether it rains or not   |
|   | a) I am less likely to come if it rains  | b) If it rains, I shall not come                   | c) I will certainly come whether it rains or not    | d) Whenever there is rain, I shall come                   | c   |
| 2 | In the following question, a sentence has been given in Active/Passive voice. Out of the four alternatives given below, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive/Active voice:<br>Grandfather reads the newspaper every day.   |  |   |   | The newspaper is read by grandfather every day. |
|   | a) The newspaper is being read by grandfather every day.   | b) The newspaper is read by grandfather every day. | c) The newspaper was read by grandfather every day. | d) The newspaper was being read by grandfather every day. | b   |
| 3 | The first and the last sentence of the passage is numbered 1 and 6. The rest of the passage is split into four parts and named A, B, C, D. These four parts are not arranged in proper order. Find out which one out of four combinations will make the correct sentence.<br>1. Today political freedom<br>A. and the right<br>B. however money and all that money<br>C. assures people equality before law<br>D. to elect their Government<br>6. can buy is not fairly distributed. |  |   |   | CADB  |
|   | a) CADB  | b) ABCD  | c) CBDA   | d) BDCA   | a   |
| 4 | I never saw such a ..... sight.  |  |   |   | dreadful  |
|   | a) deadly  | b) dread   | c) deadening  | d) dreadful   | d   |
| 5 | Change the given sentence into indirect speech:<br>She said, "She is happy now".   |  |   |   | She said that she was happy then                |
|   | a) She told she is happy now.  | b) She said that she was happy then.               | c) She said that she is happy now.                  | d) She said to her that she was happy then.               | b   |
| 6 | Who is the newly elected Prime Minister of Canada?   |  |   |   | Mark Carney                                     |
|   | a. Mark Carney   | b. Justin Trudeau                                  | c. Pierre Poilievre                                 | d. Stephen Harper   | a   |

|    |  |                                    |                               |                               |   |
|----|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| 7  | Who was the Chairman for the High Level Committee on One Nation, One Election constituted on 02 <sup>nd</sup> September 2023 by the government of India?   |                                    |                               |                               | Ram Nath Kovind                             |
|    | a) Amit Saha   | b) Ghulam Nabi Azad                | c) Arjun Ram Meghwal          | d) Ram Nath Kovind            | d   |
| 8  | When was the Indus Water Treaty Signed?  |                                    |                               |                               | 19 <sup>th</sup> September 1960             |
|    | a) 22 <sup>nd</sup> December 1961  | b. 19 <sup>th</sup> September 1960 | c) 15 <sup>th</sup> July 1948 | d) 07 <sup>th</sup> June 1976 | b   |
| 9  | Which franchise/team does Vaibhav Suryavanshi represent in IPL 2025 who set the record of being the youngest player scoring 101 runs in 38 balls   |                                    |                               |                               | Rajasthan Royals                            |
|    | a) Gujrat Titans   | b) Kolkata Knight Riders           | c) Rajasthan Royals           | d) Kings XI Punjab            | c   |
| 10 | Which NASA astronaut was also was stuck in the space for about nine months since June 2024 along with Sunita Williams?   |                                    |                               |                               | Barry Wilmore                               |
|    | a) Nick Hague  | b) Aleksandr Gorbunov              | c) Warren Hoburg              | d) Barry Wilmore              | d   |
| 11 | What is the name of the Artificial Intelligence (AI) anchors launched by Doordarshan on its DD Kisan channel?  |                                    |                               |                               | Krish and Bhoomi                            |
|    | a) Kaveri and Saryu  | b) Ganga and Vriksh                | c) Vikas and Fasal            | d) Krish and Bhoomi           | (d)   |
| 12 | The first geothermal production well in Northeast India has been drilled recently at ____  |                                    |                               |                               | Dirang                                      |
|    | a) Ukhrul  | b) Dirang                          | c) Umyam                      | d) Ziro                       | (b)   |
| 13 | Chose the right code for True/False statement:<br><br>A. The Indian Space Research (ISRO) plans to establish a space station by 2035 and land an Indian on the Moon by 2040.<br>B. India won the ICC Men's T20 world Cup 2024.<br>C. Novak Djokovic won the 2025 Austrian Open men's single title.<br>D. Manchester City failed to qualify for the 2025 UEFA Champions League knockout stages. |                                    |                               |                               | A-T, B-T<br>C-F<br>D-F                      |
|    | a) A-F, B-F, C-T, D-T  | b) A-T, B-T, C-F, D-F              | c) A-T, B-F, C-T, D-F         | d) A-T, B-F, C-F, D-T         | (b)   |
| 14 | Given below are two statements, one labeled as Assertion (A) and the other labeled as Justification (B). Identify the correct answer:<br><br>A: Assertion : India's space program has gained increased global recognition in recent years.   |                                    |                               |                               | Both A and B are true, and B is the correct |

|    |  |  |                               |                           |                     |
|----|--|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|    | B: Justification : the successful Chandrayan -3 mission in 2023 demonstrated India's capability to land on the Moon's south pole.  |  |                               |                           | explanation of A.   |
|    | a) Both A and B are true, and B is the correct explanation of A.   | b) Both A and B are true, but B is not correct explanation of B. | c) A is true, but B is false. | d) A is false but B true. | (a)                 |
| 15 | The WHO second Global Conference on Air Pollution and Health 2025 was held in _____  |  |                               |                           | Cartagena, Colombia |
|    | a) Geneva, Switzerland   | b) Cartagena, Colombia   | c) Paris, France              | d) New Delhi India        | (b)                 |
| 16 | What will come in place of the blank space?<br>1, 10, 19, __   |  |                               |                           | 28                  |
|    | a) 28  | b) 29  | c) 30                         | d) 39                     | (a)                 |
| 17 | A clock gains 15 minutes per day. It is set right at 12 noon, what time will it show at 4:00 am, the next day?   |  |                               |                           | 4:10 am             |
|    | a) 4:15 am   | b) 4:10 am   | c) 4:30 am                    | d) 5:15 am                | (b)                 |
| 18 | Find out the missing alphabet in the sequence<br><br>D, P, C, Q, __, R, A  |  |                               |                           | B                   |
|    | a) R   | b) S   | c) E                          | d) B                      | (d)                 |
| 19 | If 'TOP' is coded as 'UPQ', then the code of 'RAT' will be   |  |                               |                           | SBU                 |
|    | a) TAR   | b) ART   | c) SBU                        | d) UBS                    | (c)                 |
| 20 | Takar's house is just opposite to Hillang's house. Takar goes straight towards north and reaches Hillang's house. If Hillang has to go Takar's house, then in which direction should Hillang go? |  |                               |                           | South               |
|    | a) South   | b) North   | c) East                       | d) West                   | (a)                 |
| 21 | In which country the concept of Ombudsmen first originated?  |  |                               |                           | Sweden              |
|    | a) Sweden  | b) Finland   | c) Denmark                    | d) Norway                 | a                   |

|                              |   |                                      |  |   |   |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| 22                           | Match the following books according to the authors.   |                                      |  |   | A-4, B-2, C-1, D-3  |
| A. Why Nations Fails         |   | 1. James Ferguson                    |  |   |   |
| B. Development As Freedom    |   | 2. Amartya Sen                       |  |   |   |
| C. The Anti-Politics Machine |   | 3. Deborah Stone                     |  |   |   |
| D. Policy Paradox            |   | 4. Daron Acemoglu and James Robinson |  |   |   |
|                              | a) A-2, B-3, C-4, D-1   | b) A-4, B-2, C-1, D-3                | c) A-4, B-3, C-2, D-1  | d) A-4, B-2, C-3 D-1  | b   |
| 23                           | Which among the followings are correct propagations on public policy?<br>a. Thomas R. Dye says that "public policy is manifestation of what government chooses to do or not to do".<br>b. Noam Chomsky: 'There is a tremendous gap between public opinion and public policy'<br>c. Woodrow Wilson: 'Public Administration is detailed and systematic execution of law'.<br>d. Pfiffner: Public administration is a cooperative group effort in public setting |                                      |  |   | B and C   |
|                              | a) A and B  | b) B and D                           | c) C and D   | d) B and C  | d   |
| 24                           | Given below are two statements on the power of the Prime Minister of India. One is labeled as assertion and the other one as reason/justification.<br>A: Assertion: The Prime Minister of India holds paramount executive powers as per constitution of India.<br>B: Justification: Prime Minister of India is the Head of the executive.<br>In the light of the above statements choose the appropriate answers from the options given below.                |                                      |  |   | Both A and B are true and B is the correct justification for A. |
|                              | a) A is true but B is false   | b) B is true but A is false          | c) Both A and B are true and B is the correct justification for A. | d) Both A and B are true but B is not the correct justification of A. | c   |
| 25                           | Which of the following statements are correct in respect of redistributive public policy?<br>a. It relies on progressive taxation.<br>b. It specifies on social safety nets.<br>c. Social security programmes.<br>d. It aims to minimize inequalities and enhance social and economic welfares.   |                                      |  |   | a and b   |
|                              | a) a and b  | b) a and c                           | c) d and b   | d) b and c  | a   |

|    |   |  |  |   |   |
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| 26 | Match the following pairs in context of the propositions on public policy.  |  |  |   | A-, B-, C-, D-<br><br>A B C D<br>3 2 1 4                      |
|    | A. Public Policy and Politics In India  |  | Abhijit Banerjee, Gita Gopinath, Raghuram Rajan, Mihir S Sharma  |   |   |
|    | B. Essence of Decision  |  | Graham T Allison   |   |   |
|    | C. What the Economy Needs   |  | Kuldeep Mathur   |   |   |
|    | D. Governing the Commons  |  | Elinor Ostrom  |   |   |
|    | a) A-1, B-2, C-3, D-4   | b) A2-, B3-, C-1, D-4  | c) A-4, B-3, C-1, D-2  | d) A-3, B-2, C-1, D-4                   | d   |
| 27 | Which of the following is the digital India initiative?<br>a. Digi Locker<br>b. MyGov.in<br>c. My mail.com<br>d. Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Swavalambam Yojana  |  |  |   | A and B   |
|    | a) A and B  | b) C and B   | c) D and B   | d) A and C                              | a   |
| 28 | Below are two statements labeled as Assertion and Reason on e-governance. Select the answers from the following codes.<br><br>A: Assertion: E-governance is the application of ICT to transform the efficiency, effectiveness, transparency, and accountability of government operations.<br>B: Reason: It aims to improve the service delivery, enhance citizen’s engagement, and increase government accountability.<br>In the light of the above statements choose the appropriate answers from the options given below. |  |  |   | Both A and B are correct and B is the correct statement of A. |
|    | a) B is not the correct statement of A.   | b) Both A and B are correct but B is not the correct statement of A. | c) Both A and B are correct and B is the correct statement of A. | d) A is not the correct statement of B. | c   |
| 29 | Which among the following is one of the key initiatives taken up by government of India under digital India initiatives?  |  |  |   | Electronic Transaction Aggregation & Analysis Layer (e-TAAL)  |
|    | a) Integrated Digital Experience Act (IDEA)   | b) Electronic Transaction Aggregation & Analysis Layer (e-TAAL)      | c) Uber  | d) Airbnb                               | b   |

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| 30 | <p>Below are two statements labeled as Assertion and Reason on public policy.</p> <p>A: Assertion: Public policies are formulated and implemented in order to mitigate public problems built on the idea of social welfare.</p> <p>B: Reason: Public policies are goal oriented and built on public welfare measures.</p> <p>In the light of the above statements choose the appropriate answers from the options given below.</p> |  |   |  | Both A and B are correct and B is the correct explanation of A. |
|    | a) A is not the correct explanation of B.  | b) Both A and B are correct and B is not the correct explanation of A. | c) B is not the correct explanation of A. | d) Both A and B are correct and B is the correct explanation of A. | d   |
| 31 | Among the followings which system is the oldest considering redressal of citizen's grievances?   |  |   |  | Ombudsmen   |
|    | a) Lokayukta   | b) Lok Adalat  | c) Lokpal                                 | d) Ombudsmen   | d   |
| 32 | Legislature of USA is called   |  |   |  | Congress  |
|    | a) Parliament  | b) Congress  | c) Diet                                   | d) Federal Assembly  | (b)   |
| 33 | State Council is the executive organ of ____   |  |   |  | China   |
|    | a) UK  | b) China   | c) Switzerland                            | d) USA   | (b)   |
| 34 | <p>Chose the right code for True/False statement:</p> <p>A. Comparative politics focus on countries only.</p> <p>B. Comparative politics focus on regions only.</p> <p>C. Comparative politics focus on constitution only.</p> <p>D. All the above are false.</p>  |  |   |  | <p>A - F</p> <p>B - F</p> <p>C - F</p> <p>D - T</p>             |
|    | a) A-T, B-T, C-F, D-T  | b) A-F, B-F, C-F, D-T  | c) A-T, B-T, C-F, D-F                     | d) A-T, B-T, C-T, D-F  | (b)   |
| 35 | <p>Given below are two statements, one labeled as Assertion (A) and the other labeled as Justification (B). Identify the correct answer:</p> <p>A: Assertion: A written constitution is more effective at protecting fundamental rights than unwritten constitutions.</p> <p>B: Justification: A written constitution explicitly codifies fundamental rights, providing a clear legal basis for judicial enforcement.</p>          |  |   |  | Both A and B are true, and B is the correct explanation of A.   |
|    | a) Both A and B are true, and B is the correct   | b) Both A and B are true, but B is not correct                         | c) A is true, but B is false.             | d) A is false but B true.  | (a)   |

|    |  |                                     |                           |                           |  |
|----|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
|    | explanation<br>of A.   | explanation<br>of B.                |                           |                           |  |
| 36 | Match the following and chose the correct option:  |                                     |                           |                           | A – ii<br>B –<br>iv<br>C – i<br>D -<br>iii |
|    | A. House of Common of UK   | i. Strongest Upper House            |                           |                           |  |
|    | B. House of Representative of USA.   | ii. Strongest lower House           |                           |                           |  |
|    | C. Senate of USA.  | iii. Largest unicameral legislature |                           |                           |  |
|    | D. National People’s Congress of China   | iv. Weakest lower House             |                           |                           |  |
|    | a) A-i, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv  | b) A- ii, B-i, C-iv, D-iii          | c) A-ii, B-iv, C-i, D-iii | d) A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D- v | (c)  |
| 37 | Which is/are the sources of law for UK?  |                                     |                           |                           | All of these                               |
|    | a)Common law   | b) Statute law                      | c)Equity                  | d) All of these           | (d)  |
| 38 | Chose the right code for True/False statement:<br><br>A. USA Constitution was written on 1776.<br>B. The constitution is supreme law of the land.<br>C. Only the President can declare war under the USA constitution.<br><br>D The USA constitution can be amended. |                                     |                           |                           | A-F<br>B-T<br>C-F<br><br>D-T               |
|    | a) A-F, B-F, C-F, D-T  | b) A-F, B-T, C-F, D-T               | c) A-F, B-F, C-F, D-T     | d) A-F, B-F, C-F, D-T     |  |
| 39 | How many members constitute the Federal Council of Switzerland?  |                                     |                           |                           | 7  |
|    | a) 7   | b) 6                                | c) 8                      | d) 5                      | (a)  |
| 40 | Match the following and chose the correct option:  |                                     |                           |                           | A-iii<br>B-i<br>C-iv<br>D-ii               |
|    | A. Executive power is shared among a multi member council.   |                                     | i. USA                    |                           |  |
|    | B. President is both Head of State and Government.   |                                     | ii. UK                    |                           |  |
|    | C. Procuratorate is judicial supervisory organ.  |                                     | iii. Switzerland          |                           |  |
|    | D Speaker has power of kangaroo closure.   |                                     | iv China                  |                           |  |
|    | a) A-i, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv  | b) A-ii, B-i, C-iv, D-ii            | c) A-iv, B-i, C-iii, D-ii | d) A-iii, B-i, C-iv, D-ii | ( d)                                       |
| 41 | What is the maximum term of the UK Parliament?   |                                     |                           |                           | 5 years                                    |
|    | a) 3 years   | b) 4 years                          | c) 5 years                | d) 6 years                | (c)  |



|    |   |  |   |  |   |
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| 42 | The Hunger Project (THP) was founded in 1977 with the goal to   |  |   |  | End world hunger in 25 years.   |
|    | a) End world hunger in 25 years.  | b) Provide foodgrains to the needy people. | c) End world famine in 50 years.  | d) Ensure two square meals for the children between 6 and 14 years of age.   | a   |
| 43 | Which of the following is NOT a greenhouse gas?   |  |   |  | Oxygen  |
|    | a) Ozone  | b) Oxygen                                  | c) Methane  | d) Nitrous Oxide   | b   |
| 44 | Which of the following statements(s) is/are TRUE/FALSE about global justice's goal(s)?<br>(i) advocates for a more just and equitable world order.<br>(ii) ensures justice only for national communities.<br>(iii) Addresses issues like poverty, human rights violations, environmental degradation, etc.<br>(iv) Advocates for global gender justice. |  |   |  | A- T, B- F, C- T, D-T   |
|    | a) A- T, B- F, C-T, D-T   | b) A- F, B- F, C-F, D-T                    | b) A- T, B- F, C- F, D-T  | d) A- T , B- T, C- T, D-T  | a   |
| 45 | <b>Assertion (A):</b> The Universal Declaration of Human Rights protects the human rights of individuals globally.<br><b>Reason (R):</b> The Declaration has 30 articles.   |  |   |  | Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is not the correct explanation of (A). |
|    | a) (A) is false, but (R) is true.   | b) (A) is true, but (R) is false.          | c) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).                      | d) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is not the correct explanation of (A). | d   |
| 46 | Match the following:  |  |   |  | A- ii, B- i, C- iv, D-iii   |
|    | A. Montreal Protocol  |  | (i) to limit global warming to well below 2 degrees Celsius.                                  |  |   |
|    | B. Paris Agreement  |  | (ii) to protect the Earth's ozone layer by phasing out the use of substances that deplete it. |  |   |
|    | C. Kyoto protocol   |  | (iii) to reduce greenhouse gas emissions to combat climate change.                            |  |   |
|    | D. Vienna Convention  |  | (iv) Protection of the Ozone Layer  |  |   |
|    | a) A- i, B- ii, C-iii, D-iv   | b) A- iii, B- ii, C- i, D-iv               | c) A- ii, B- i, C- iv, D-iii  | d) A- iv, B- iii, C- ii, D-i   | c   |

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| 47 | Which of the following is NOT connected to the protection of human rights |  |  |   | United Nations Conference on Environment and Development           |
|    | a) The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights.              | b) The Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women. | c) United Nations Conference on Environment and Development. | d) Universal Declaration of Human Rights                              | c.   |
| 48 | In which year was the Rio Earth Summit held?                              |  |  |   | 1992   |
|    | a) 1900   | b) 1992  | c) 1995  | d) 2022   | b  |
| 49 | The Dandi March of Mahatma Gandhi was associated with ____                |  |  |   | Salt law   |
|    | a) Congress Manifesto   | b) Press Law   | c) Salt Law  | d) Communal Award   | c  |
| 50 | The objective of the Simon Commission was to ____                         |  |  |   | Understand the constitutional system in India and suggest changes. |
|    | a) Discuss with Mahatma Gandhi on India's Independence                    | b) Manage civil administration in India  | c) Ensure financial accountability                           | d) Understand the constitutional system in India and suggest changes. | d  |
| 51 | Brahma Samaj was established on ____                                      |  |  |   | 20 <sup>th</sup> August 1828                                       |
|    | a) 20 <sup>th</sup> August 1828   | b) 20 <sup>th</sup> July 1828  | c) 20 <sup>th</sup> September 1828                           | d) 20 <sup>th</sup> October 1828                                      | (a)  |
| 52 | Who was the leader of Young Bengal movement?                              |  |  |   | Henry Louis Vivian Derozio   |
|    | a) Henry Louis Vivian Derozio   | b) Jyoti Basu  | c) Subhas Chandra Boss                                       | d) Chittaranjan Das   | (a)  |
| 53 | Rama Krishna Mission organization was established on ____                 |  |  |   | 1 <sup>st</sup> May 1897   |
|    | a) 2 <sup>nd</sup> May 1897   | b) 1 <sup>st</sup> May 1897  | c) 2 <sup>nd</sup> June 1897                                 | d) 1 <sup>st</sup> June 1897  | b  |

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| 54 | Which of the following countries is NOT a founder member of NAM?   |  |  |  | Pakistan   |
|    | a) Pakistan.   | b) Yugoslavia  | c) Indonesia.  | d) India.  | a  |
| 55 | The theory of 'Basic Structure' of the Constitution was propounded by the Supreme Court in   |  |  |  | Kesavanand<br>a Bharati<br>case                            |
|    | a) Kesavananda<br>Bharati case   | b) Golaknath<br>case                                       | c) Shankari<br>Prasad Vs.<br>Union of<br>India case        | d) Minerva mill<br>case                                    | a  |
| 56 | Who was the author of HINDUTVA ?   |  |  |  | Vinayak<br>Damodar<br>Savarkar                             |
|    | a) Atal Bihari<br>Vajpayee   | b) Vinayak<br>Damodar<br>Savarkar                          | c) Lal Krishna<br>Advani                                   | d) Lala Laj Pat<br>Rai                                     | b  |
| 57 | Biological Humanism was propagated by_____   |  |  |  | M.N. Roy   |
|    | a) M.N.Roy   | b) Ram<br>Manohar<br>Lohia                                 | c) Lal Bahadur<br>Shastri                                  | d) B.R.<br>Ambedkar  | (a)  |
| 58 | Jayaprakash Narayan is popularly known for his   |  |  |  | Total<br>Revolution<br>Movement                            |
|    | a) Total<br>Revolution<br>Movement   | b) As socialist<br>Leader                                  | c) As a freedom<br>fighter                                 | d) all   | (a)  |
| 59 | Who is authorized to decide over the dispute of disqualification of a member of Parliament?  |  |  |  | President  |
|    | a) Election<br>Commission<br>of India  | b) Speaker of<br>Lok Sabha                                 | c) President   | d) A Committee<br>set up by the<br>Parliament              | c  |
| 60 | In which Constitutional Amendment Act the number of Lok Sabha seat increased from 525 to 545?  |  |  |  | 31 <sup>st</sup><br>Constitution<br>al<br>Amendment<br>Act |
|    | a) 42th<br>Constitutiona<br>l Amendment<br>Act   | b) 31 <sup>st</sup><br>Constitutiona<br>l Amendment<br>Act | c) 44 <sup>th</sup><br>Constitutiona<br>l Amendment<br>Act | d) 22 <sup>nd</sup><br>Constitutiona<br>l Amendment<br>Act | b  |
| 61 | Which of the following statement/statements about Article 78 is true<br><br>1. It deals with the emergency powers of the President of India.<br>2. The Prime Minister's duty regarding keeping the President informed about the government's decisions, policies and actions<br>3. The President's power to send advisory messages to the Parliament<br>4. President's Power to appoint Attorney- General for India. |  |  |  | 2  |

|                            |  |                                 |   |                                 |                              |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |
|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|--|
|                            |  |                                 |   |                                 |                              |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |
|                            | a) 1 and 2   | b) 3 and 4                      | c) 2  | d) 4                            | c                            |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |
| 62                         | Two statements are labelled as Assertion (A) and justification (B) are given. Read both the statements carefully and select the correct answer.<br>A: Preventive Detention means that if the Government feels that a person can be a threat to law and order or to the peace and security of the nation, it can detain or arrest that person.<br>B: Bill of rights is an effective tool in the hands of Government to deal with anti-social elements or subversives. |                                 |   |                                 | (A) is true but (B) is false |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |
|                            | a) Both (A) and (B) are true, and (B) is the correct justification of (A)  | b) (A) is true but (B) is false | c) Both (A) and (B) are true, but (B) is not the correct justification of (A) | d) (A) is false but (B) is true | b                            |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |
| 63                         | Match the following: <table><tr><td>A Dinesh Goswami Committee</td><td>i Centre-State relations</td></tr><tr><td>B Mandal Commission</td><td>ii Govt. funding of election</td></tr><tr><td>C Sarkaria Commission</td><td>iii Fundamental Duties</td></tr><tr><td>D Swaran Singh Committee</td><td>iv Reservation</td></tr></table>   |                                 |   |                                 | A Dinesh Goswami Committee   | i Centre-State relations | B Mandal Commission | ii Govt. funding of election | C Sarkaria Commission | iii Fundamental Duties | D Swaran Singh Committee | iv Reservation | A-ii<br>B-iv<br>C-i<br>D-iii |  |
| A Dinesh Goswami Committee | i Centre-State relations   |                                 |   |                                 |                              |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |
| B Mandal Commission        | ii Govt. funding of election   |                                 |   |                                 |                              |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |
| C Sarkaria Commission      | iii Fundamental Duties   |                                 |   |                                 |                              |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |
| D Swaran Singh Committee   | iv Reservation   |                                 |   |                                 |                              |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |
|                            | a) A-iii, B-i, C-iv, D-ii  | b) A-iv, B-i,C-iii, D-ii        | c) A-ii, B-iv, C-i, D-iii   | d) A-ii, B-iii, C-iv, D-i       | c                            |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |
| 64                         | According to Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, which article is, 'The heart and soul of the Constitution'.   |                                 |   |                                 | Article 32                   |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |
|                            | a) Article 32  | b) Article 22                   | c) Article 17   | d) Article 14                   | a                            |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |
| 65                         | With reference to the Preamble to the Indian Constitution, consider the following statements:<br>1. It is based on the 'Objective Resolution' drafted and moved by Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.<br>2. The Preamble cannot be amended as it is not a part of the Constitution.<br>Which of the statement given above is/are correct?  |                                 |   |                                 | Neither 1 nor 2              |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |
|                            | a) 1 only  | b) 2 only                       | c) Both 1 and 2   | d) Neither 1 nor 2              | d                            |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |
| 66                         | Which of the following writs is issued by the court in case of illegal detention of a person?  |                                 |   |                                 | Habeas Corpus                |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |
|                            | a) Habeas Corpus   | b) Mandamus                     | c) Prohibition  | d) Quo Warranto                 | a                            |                          |                     |                              |                       |                        |                          |                |                              |  |

|    |  |                           |                           |                               |  |
|----|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 67 | Match the following:   |                           |                           |                               | A-iv, B-i, C-iii, D-ii   |
|    | A Part-V   |                           | i Elections               |                               |  |
|    | B Part-XV  |                           | ii Emergency Provisions   |                               |  |
|    | C Part-III   |                           | iii Fundamental Rights    |                               |  |
|    | D Part-XVIII   |                           | iv The Union              |                               |  |
|    | a) A-iv, B-iii, C-ii, D-i  | b) A-iv, B-i, C-iii, D-ii | c) A-i, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv | d)A-iii, B-iv, C-i, D-ii      | b  |
| 68 | With respect to Article 371 A of the Constitution of India, the Governor of which one of the following States has special responsibility with respect to law and order of the State?   |                           |                           |                               | Nagaland   |
|    | a) Arunachal Pradesh   | b) Manipur                | c) Nagaland               | d) Mizoram                    | c  |
| 69 | The committee, on whose recommendations Panchayati Raj Institution was introduced in the country was headed by   |                           |                           |                               | Balwant Rai Mehta  |
|    | a) Shriman Narayan   | b) R.S. Sarkaria          | c) Ashok Mehta            | d) Balwant Rai Mehta          | d  |
| 70 | The term “City State” is used for  |                           |                           |                               | State in ancient Greece  |
|    | a) State in ancient Greece   | b) Small states of Latin  | c) Small ancient states   | d) Fragmented states of Italy | (a)  |
| 71 | State according to Aristotle is  |                           |                           |                               | A natural institution  |
|    | a) A divine institution  | b) A natural institution  | c) A social contract      | d) An artificial institution  | (b)  |
| 72 | Which of the following statement is true:<br><br>A) Locke envisages one contract; social contract<br>B) Locke envisages two contracts; social and government<br>C) Locke envisages one contract; governmental<br>D) Locke envisages three contracts; social, economic and political  |                           |                           |                               | Only D is true   |
|    | a) Only A is true  | b) Both B & C are true    | c) Both C & D are true    | d) Only D is true             | (d)  |
| 73 | Given below are two statements labeled as Assertion (A) and Reason (R).<br>In context of two statements, which one of the following is correct?<br><br>A: According to Marx, the contradiction between the forces of production and relations of production leads to a class war.<br><br>R: Class war has been the most prominent and recurring features of all human societies. |                           |                           |                               | Both A and R are correct but R is not the correct explanation of A |

|    |   |                                       |   |   |                        |
|----|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|------------------------|
|    | a) A is correct but R is not Correct  | b) A is not correct but R is correct  | c) Both A and R are correct but R is not the correct explanation of A | d) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A | (c)                    |
| 74 | Match List I with List II and select the correct answer from the codes given below:<br><div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div> List I<br/> A) Machiavelli<br/> B) Hobbes<br/> C) Locke<br/> D) Rousseau </div> <div> List II<br/> i) Revolt against reason<br/> ii) Moral indifference<br/> iii) Instinct of self-preservation<br/> iv) Natural right to property </div> </div> |                                       |   |   | A B C D<br>ii iii iv i |
|    | a) A B C D<br>ii iii iv i   | b) A B C D<br>iv iii ii i             | c) A B C D<br>i iii ii iv   | d) A B C D<br>iv i ii iii   | (a)                    |
| 75 | The primitive people were encouraged to conclude social contract, according to Hobbes on account of:  |                                       |   |   | Anarchy                |
|    | a) Desire to preserve individual liberty  | b) Preserving private property        | c) Promoting equality   | d) Anarchy  | (d)                    |
| 76 | Which of the following statement is true with regard to Rousseau's Contract:<br><br>A) Each individual surrendered his rights to the king<br>B) Each individual surrendered his power to the community<br>C) Each individual surrendered his power to the common superior<br>D) Each individual surrender his rights to the state   |                                       |   |   | Only B is true         |
|    | a) Only B is true   | b) Both B & C are true                | c) Both C & D are true  | d) Only A is true   | (a)                    |
| 77 | Rawls' Difference Principle is a principle of   |                                       |   |   | Distributive Justice   |
|    | a) Economic Justice   | b) Social Justice                     | c) Egalitarian Principles   | d) Distributive Justice   | (d)                    |
| 78 | Which of the following advocated the concept "Tyranny of the Majority" in democracy?  |                                       |   |   | J.S Mill               |
|    | a) Karl Marx  | b) Plato                              | c) J.S Mill   | d) Hegel  | (c)                    |
| 79 | Which of the following is not related to Machiavelli's idea of state?   |                                       |   |   | Be Authoritarian       |
|    | a) Be expansionist  | b) Maintain religion within the state | c) Possess national army  | d) Be Authoritarian   | (d)                    |

|    |  |                                 |   |  |   |
|----|--|---------------------------------|---|--|---|
| 80 | The statement “Life is a perpetual and restless desires of power after power that ceases only in death,” is related to   |                                 |   |  | Hobbes                                      |
|    | a) Machiavelli   | b) Hegel                        | c) Hobbes   | d) Marx  | (c)   |
| 81 | Which of the following pairs is incorrectly matched?   |                                 |   |  | C & D                                       |
|    | A) Personal freedom  |                                 | John Locke  |  |   |
|    | B) Unlimited liberty   |                                 | J.S Mill  |  |   |
|    | C) Positive liberty  |                                 | Bentham   |  |   |
|    | D) Liberty from exploitation   |                                 | Rawls   |  |   |
|    | a) A & C   | b) A & B                        | c) C & D  | d) A & D                                       | (c)   |
| 82 | The monistic concept of sovereignty upholds the primacy of   |                                 |   |  | Positive law                                |
|    | a) Positive law  | b) Customary law                | c) Morality and Ethics                                | d) Community’s sense of right                  | (a)   |
| 83 | Which of the following statement is true?<br>A) Social justice violates the principles of equality<br>B) Social justice is derived from moral reasonableness<br>C) Social justice as a negative of justice<br>D) Social justice is an instrument of political manipulation |                                 |   |  | Only B is true                              |
|    | a) Only B is true  | b) Both B & C are true          | c) Both C & D are true                                | d) Only C is true                              | (a)   |
| 84 | Female suffrage was first introduced in 1893 in  |                                 |   |  | New Zealand                                 |
|    | a) New Zealand   | b) Britain                      | c) India  | d) USA   | (a)   |
| 85 | Which of the following rows are correctly associated?<br><br>A) Positive liberty - One’s self realization<br>B) Negative liberty - Freedom as absence of restraints<br>C) Positive liberty - One’s liberation from others<br>D) Negative liberty - Freedom as self-mastery |                                 |   |  | A & B                                       |
|    | a) A & C   | b) A & B                        | c) C & D  | d) A & D                                       | ( b)  |
| 86 | The United Nation Human Rights Convention was declared in  |                                 |   |  | 1948  |
|    | a) 1948  | b) 1949                         | c) 1950   | d) 1945  | (a)   |
| 87 | Which of the following belongs to the third generation of Rights?  |                                 |   |  | Right to enjoy a pollution free environment |
|    | a) Right to life   | b) Right to property            | c) Right to rest and leisure                          | d) Right to enjoy a pollution free environment | (d)   |
| 88 | Which among the following is not an element of citizenship?  |                                 |   |  | None of these                               |
|    | a) Citizenship as legal status   | b) Citizen as a political agent | c) Citizenship as membership in a political community | d) None of these                               | (d)   |

|                                    |  |                                      |   |   |  |                    |                |                   |                         |                    |                                    |                    |                        |
|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 89                                 | Which of the following statement is true in relation to development of feminism?<br>A) Radical feminism prevailed during the first waves of feminism.<br>B) Radical feminism prevailed during the second waves of feminism.<br>C) Radical feminism prevailed during the third waves of feminism.<br>D) Radical feminism prevailed during the fourth waves of feminism. |                                      |   |   | Only B is true   |                    |                |                   |                         |                    |                                    |                    |                        |
|                                    | a) Only C is true  | b) Both B & C are true               | c) Both C & D are true  | d) Only B is true   | (d)  |                    |                |                   |                         |                    |                                    |                    |                        |
| 90                                 | Given below are two statements labeled as Assertion (A) and Reason (R). In context of two statements, which one of the following is correct?<br><br>A: The idea of liberty emerged as voice of the oppressed to bring social change.<br><br>R: Liberty is the force that re-establishes human values.  |                                      |   |   | Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A |                    |                |                   |                         |                    |                                    |                    |                        |
|                                    | a) A is correct but R is not Correct   | b) A is not correct but R is correct | c) Both A and R are correct but R is not the correct explanation of A | d) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A | (d)  |                    |                |                   |                         |                    |                                    |                    |                        |
| 91                                 | Which of the following statements (s) is/are TRUE/FALSE?<br>A. Waltz proposes that states are security maximizers.<br>B. Mearsheimer suggests that states are power maximizers.<br>C. Manmohan Singh was the prime minister when India started liberalization.<br>D. Manmohan Singh was the finance minister when India started liberalization.                        |                                      |   |   | A- T, B- T, C- F, D-T  |                    |                |                   |                         |                    |                                    |                    |                        |
|                                    | a) A- T, B- F, C- T, D-T   | b) A- T, B- T, C- F, D-T             | c) A- T, B- F, C- T, D-T  | d) A- T, B- F, C- T, D-T  | b  |                    |                |                   |                         |                    |                                    |                    |                        |
| 92                                 | Match the following<br><table><tr><td>A. Classical realism</td><td>i. Hans Morgenthau</td></tr><tr><td>B. Neo Realism</td><td>ii. Farid Zakaria</td></tr><tr><td>C. Neoclassical Realism</td><td>iii. Kenneth Waltz</td></tr><tr><td>D. In between Realism and Idealism</td><td>iv. Woodrow Wilson</td></tr></table>   |                                      |   |   | A. Classical realism   | i. Hans Morgenthau | B. Neo Realism | ii. Farid Zakaria | C. Neoclassical Realism | iii. Kenneth Waltz | D. In between Realism and Idealism | iv. Woodrow Wilson | A-i, B-iii, C-ii, D-iv |
| A. Classical realism               | i. Hans Morgenthau   |                                      |   |   |  |                    |                |                   |                         |                    |                                    |                    |                        |
| B. Neo Realism                     | ii. Farid Zakaria  |                                      |   |   |  |                    |                |                   |                         |                    |                                    |                    |                        |
| C. Neoclassical Realism            | iii. Kenneth Waltz   |                                      |   |   |  |                    |                |                   |                         |                    |                                    |                    |                        |
| D. In between Realism and Idealism | iv. Woodrow Wilson   |                                      |   |   |  |                    |                |                   |                         |                    |                                    |                    |                        |
|                                    | a) A-i, B-i, C-iii, D-iv   | b) A-i, B-iii, C-ii, D-iv            | c) A-iii, B-ii, C-iv, D-i   | d) A-ii, B-iv, C-iii, D-i   | b  |                    |                |                   |                         |                    |                                    |                    |                        |
| 93                                 | Many Realists considered the end of the Cold War as a signal to a new era of insecurity rather than security because   |                                      |   |   | Due to the collapse of the bipolar structure of power.         |                    |                |                   |                         |                    |                                    |                    |                        |
|                                    | a) The threat to the West  | b) Communism would rise              | c) Due to the collapse of   | d) None of the above.   | c  |                    |                |                   |                         |                    |                                    |                    |                        |



|     |  |   |   |  |  |
|-----|--|---|---|--|--|
|     | posed by Islam was militarily greater than that of Communism.  | again in a third phase of the Cold War. | the bipolar structure of power.   |  |  |
| 94  | Which of the following asserts that the functions of the state on an economic basis should NOT be limited?   |   |   |  | Karl Marx  |
|     | a) Karl Marx   | b) J.S. Mill                            | c) J. Bentham   | d) Adam Smith.   | a  |
| 95  | <b>Assertion (A):</b> Presently, liberalism advocates for the role of the welfare state.<br><b>Reason (R):</b> In the past, liberalism advocated for state-controlled markets. |   |   |  | (A) is true, but (R) is false  |
|     | a) A is false, but R is true.  | b) A is true, but R is false.           | c) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A.          | d) Both A and R are true, and R is not the correct explanation of A. | b  |
| 96  | Assertion (A): J. Nehru wanted the Afro-Asian countries to remain neutral during the Cold War period.<br>Reason (R): He initiated the formation of the Non-Aligned Movement.   |   |   |  | Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A) |
|     | a) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).   | (b) (A) is false, but (R) is true.      | (c) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A). | (d) (A) is true, but (R) is false.                                   | c  |
| 97  | Which of the following doctrines was designed to stop the spread of communism?   |   |   |  | Truman Doctrine.   |
|     | (a) Communist International  | (b) Monroe Doctrine.                    | (c) Communal Award.   | (d) Truman Doctrine.   | d.   |
| 98  | Name the country that did not sign the Charter at San Francisco but is still considered an original member of the UN.  |   |   |  | Poland   |
|     | (a) Poland   | (b) Hungary                             | (c) China   | (d) Egypt  | a  |
| 99  | The 'ASEAN Way' refers to:   |   |   |  | All of them  |
|     | (a) Non-interference   | (b) Quiet diplomacy                     | (c) Decision-making through consensus                                     | (d) All of them  | d  |
| 100 | The European Economic Community (EEC) was founded in 1957 based on which treaty?   |   |   |  | Rome Treaty  |

|  |                   |                 |                  |                  |   |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|---|
|  | (a) Munich Treaty | (b) Rome Treaty | c) London Treaty | d) None of these | b |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|---|