

Test Booklet No. _____

This booklet consists of 100 questions and __ printed pages.

RGUCET/2025/10

Series

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RGUCET 2025
Common Entrance Test, 2025
MASTER OF ARTS ANTHROPOLOGY

Full Marks: 100

Time: 2 Hours

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Roll No.

Day and Date of Examination: _____

Signature of Invigilator(s) _____

Signature of Candidate _____

General Instructions:

PLEASE READ ALL THE INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE MAKING ANY ENTRY.

1. DO NOT OPEN THIS TEST BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.
2. Candidate must write his/her Roll Number on the space provided.
3. This Test Booklet contains 100 Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) from the concerned subject. Each question carries 1 mark. There shall be negative marking of 0.25 against each wrong attempt.
4. Please check the Test Booklet to verify that the total pages and total number of questions contained in the test booklet are the same as those printed on the top of the first page. Also check whether the questions are in sequential order or not.
5. Candidates are not permitted to enter into the examination hall after the commencement of the entrance test or leave the examination hall within one hour thirty minutes.
6. Making any identification mark in the OMR Answer Sheet or writing Roll Number anywhere other than the specified places will lead to disqualification of the candidate.
7. Candidates shall maintain silence inside and outside the examination hall. If candidates are found violating the instructions mentioned herein or announced in the examination hall, they will be summarily disqualified from the entrance test.
8. In case of any dispute, the decision of the Entrance Test Committee shall be final and binding.
9. The OMR Answer Sheet consists of two copies, the Original copy and the Student's copy.

1	Choose the word that is most similar in meaning to "benevolent":				Kind								
	a) Cruel	b) Kind	c) Indifferent	d) Harsh	b)								
2	Which sentence is grammatically correct?				We were watching a movie last night.								
	a) He don't like to travel.	b) She going to the market every day.	c) They has finished their work.	d) We were watching a movie last night	d)								
3	Find out the false statement(s): I. A synonym for "happy" is "Joyful" II. "Quickly" is a noun. III. The past tense of "go" is "went" IV. "They were playing soccer" is correct				II & IV are False								
	a) IV is False	b) II & IV are False	c) II is False	d) All are False	b)								
4	Relate the Assertion and Reason: Assertion (A): Articles "a" and "an" are used before singular, countable nouns. Reason (R): "An" is used before words that begin with a vowel sound.				Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of								
	a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A	b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A.	c) A is true, but R is false.	d) A is false, but R is true. A: Assertion	a)								
5	Match the following: <table><tr><td>1. Noun</td><td>A. Quickly</td></tr><tr><td>2. Verb</td><td>B. Teacher</td></tr><tr><td>3. Adjective</td><td>C. Beautiful</td></tr><tr><td>4. Adverb</td><td>D. Jump</td></tr></table>				1. Noun	A. Quickly	2. Verb	B. Teacher	3. Adjective	C. Beautiful	4. Adverb	D. Jump	1-B, 2-D, 3-C, 4-A
1. Noun	A. Quickly												
2. Verb	B. Teacher												
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4. Adverb	D. Jump												
	a) 1-B, 2-D, 3-C, 4-A	b) 1-C, 2-A, 3-B, 4-D	c) 1-D, 2-B, 3-A, 4-C	d) 1-A, 2-C, 3-D, 4-B	a)								
6	What is the name of the Ukrainian capital that has been a key target during the Russia-Ukraine war?				Kyiv								
	a) Lviv	b) Odesa	c) Kyiv	d) Kharkiv	c)								
7	Match the Currency with Country. <table><tr><td>1. Taka</td><td>A. Japan</td></tr><tr><td>2. Yen</td><td>B. UK</td></tr><tr><td>3. Dollar</td><td>C. USA</td></tr><tr><td>4. Pound</td><td>D. Bangladesh</td></tr></table>				1. Taka	A. Japan	2. Yen	B. UK	3. Dollar	C. USA	4. Pound	D. Bangladesh	1-D, 2-A, 3-C, 4-B
1. Taka	A. Japan												
2. Yen	B. UK												
3. Dollar	C. USA												
4. Pound	D. Bangladesh												

	a) 1-B, 2-A, 3-D, 4-C	b) 1-B, 2-A, 3-C, 4-D	c) 1-D, 2-A, 3-C, 4-B	d) 1-C, 2-A, 3-D, 4-B	c)
8	Who is the current Secretary-General of the United Nations?				António Guterres
	a) António Guterres	b) Jens Stoltenberg	c) Ban Ki-moon	d) Kofi Annan	a)
9	Who is the first Indian to win an individual Olympic gold medal?				Abhinav Bindra
	a) Milkha Singh	b) Leander Paes	c) Abhinav Bindra	d) Marry Kom	c)
10	The famous Tawang Monastery belongs to which Buddhist sect?				Gelugpa
	a) Theravāda	b) Zen	c) Gelugpa	d) Mahayana	c)
11	Who has been appointed as the 52 nd chief Justice of India (CJI) in May 2025?				Bhushan Ramkrishna Gavai
	a) Bhushan Ramkrishna Gavai	b) Satish Chandra Sharma	c) Rajan Roy	d) Attau Rahman Masoodi	a)
12	BRICS expanded its membership in 2024 by including				Saudi Arabia and UAE
	a) Australia and New Zealand	b) Japan and South Korea	c) Canada and Mexico	d) Saudi Arabia and UAE	d)
13	Relate the Assertion and Reason: Assertion (A): The United Nations declared 2025 as the International Year of Quantum Science. Reason (R): Quantum Science is considered crucial for future technologies.				Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A
	a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A	b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A	c) A is true, but R is false	d) A is false, but R is true	a)
14	Relate the Assertion and Reason: Assertion (A): India hosted the G20 Summit in 2023. Reason (R): The G20 presidency rotates every 5 years.				A is true, but R is false
	a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A	b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A	c) A is true, but R is false	d) A is false, but R is true	c)

15	Match the government schemes with their purpose:				A-iv, B-i, C-ii, D-iii							
<table><tr><td>A. PM Awas Yojana</td><td>i. Clean India</td></tr><tr><td>B. Swachh Bharat Abhiyan</td><td>ii. Income for Farmer</td></tr><tr><td>C. PM Kisan Yojana</td><td>iii. Promote Online service</td></tr><tr><td>D. Digital India</td><td>iv. Affordable Housing</td></tr></table>				A. PM Awas Yojana		i. Clean India	B. Swachh Bharat Abhiyan	ii. Income for Farmer	C. PM Kisan Yojana	iii. Promote Online service	D. Digital India	iv. Affordable Housing
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D. Digital India	iv. Affordable Housing											
	a) A-iv, B-i, C-ii, D-iii	b) A-ii, B-i, C-iv, D-iii	c) A-i, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv	d) A-ii, B-i, C-iii, D-iv								
16	If the mode of a data set is 20, it means:											
	a) The average of the data is 20	b) 20 occurs most frequently	c) 20 is the largest number	d) 20 is the middle value								
17	If a boy walks 10 meters North, turns right and walks 10 meters, then turns right again and walks 10 meters, he is now facing South.				True							
	a) True	b) False	c) True, only if he turns left afterward	d) False, he is facing East								
18	Relate the Assertion and Reason: Assertion (A): Even numbers are divisible by 2 Reason (R): All even numbers end in 0, 2, 4, 6 or 8				Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A							
	a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A	b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A	c) A is true, but R is false	d) A is false, but R is true								
19	Match the terms with their meaning:				A-ii, B-i, C-iii, D-iv							
<table><tr><td>A. Cost Price</td><td>i. Price at which an item is sold</td></tr><tr><td>B. Selling Price</td><td>ii. Price at which an item is bought</td></tr><tr><td>C. Profit</td><td>iii. $SP > CP$</td></tr><tr><td>D. Loss</td><td>iv. $SP < CP$</td></tr></table>				A. Cost Price		i. Price at which an item is sold	B. Selling Price	ii. Price at which an item is bought	C. Profit	iii. $SP > CP$	D. Loss	iv. $SP < CP$
A. Cost Price	i. Price at which an item is sold											
B. Selling Price	ii. Price at which an item is bought											
C. Profit	iii. $SP > CP$											
D. Loss	iv. $SP < CP$											
	a) A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv	b) A-ii, B-i, C-iv, D-iii	c) A-i, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv	d) A-ii, B-i, C-iii, D-iv								
20	Which of the following statements is true?											
	a) Every irrational number is a real number	b) Every real number is rational	c) Every integer is a natural number	d) Zero is not a whole number								

21	Radio Carbon dating method was developed by				WF Libby
	a) WF Libby	b) Niels Bohr	c) Mary Curie	d) Chandrasekhar Venkatraman	a)
22	“Dendrochronology” was developed by				AE Douglas
	a) W F Libby	b) Niels Bohr	c) A E Douglas	d) J R Arnold	c)
23	Find out the False statement: I. The half life of potassium-40 is 1.3 billion years II. The half life of carbon-14 is 5730 years III. KL dating requires volcanic ash IV. Thermoluminescence does not require volcanic ash				IV
	a) I	b) I & II	c) II & IV	d) IV	d)
24	Relate the Assertion and Justification: Assertion (A): Archeology is a study of the past. Justification (J): Hence, history is not required.				A is true but J is false
	a) A is true but J is false	b) both A and J are true	c) A is true but J is not a proper justification	d) A is true but J is a proper justification	a)
25	Megalithic traditions started during				Iron Age
	a) Neolithic Period	b) Mesolithic Period	c) Iron Age	d) bronze Age	c)
26	Find out the True statement: I. Handaxe is a tool that developed during Paleolithic II. Megaliths developed during Mesolithic III. Agriculture developed first in Europe IV. Cat was the first domesticated animal				I
	a) I	b) II	c) III	d) IV	a)
27	The term Abbevillian is now replaced by				Oldowan
	a) Acheulian	b) Oldowan	c) Mousterian	d) Perigordian	b)
28	Ethoarcheology studies.....?				Living Prehistoric cultures which are continuing at present

	a) Ethnography and sociology	b) Living Prehistoric cultures which are continuing at present	c) Ethnography and social anthropology	d) History and sociology	b)								
29	Find out the False statements: A. Study of stone tools is irrelevant at present B. Study of Museum is irrelevant at present as we live in software era now C. Paleoanthropology studies primate fossils D. Archeology is a fieldwork based study				A and B								
	a) A	b) A and B	c) A and C	d) D	b)								
30	Who invented Pasri Parlo site of Arunachal Pradesh				Abdullah Ali Ashraf								
	a) Abdullah Ali Ashraf	b) T C Sharma	c) H C Sharma	d) H D Shankalia	a)								
31	Match the following: <table border="1"><tr><td>A Blade tools</td><td>I Lower Paleolithic</td></tr><tr><td>B Hand axe</td><td>II Upper Paleolithic</td></tr><tr><td>C Microliths</td><td>III Mesolithic</td></tr><tr><td>D Mace head</td><td>IV Neolithic</td></tr></table>				A Blade tools	I Lower Paleolithic	B Hand axe	II Upper Paleolithic	C Microliths	III Mesolithic	D Mace head	IV Neolithic	A- II, B- I, C- III, D- IV
A Blade tools	I Lower Paleolithic												
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C Microliths	III Mesolithic												
D Mace head	IV Neolithic												
	a) A- II, B- I, C- III, D- IV	b) A- I, B- II, C- III, D- IV	c) A- II, B- I, C- IV, D- III	d) A- II, B- I, C- III, D- IV	a)								
32	Rock paintings were found in which of the following site?				Bhimbetka								
	a) Burzahom	b) Daojali Hading	c) Bhimbetka	d) All of them	(c)								
33	Who coined the term Neolithic Revolution for Neolithic Period?				V Gordon Childe								
	a) EB Tylor	b) Emile Durkheim	c) V Gordon Childe	d) H D Shankalia	c)								
34	Art developed during which period?				Upper Paleolithic								
	a) Lower Paleolithic	b) Middle Paleolithic	c) Upper Paleolithic	d) Mesolithic	c)								
35	Cave Altamira is a cave art site located in which European country?				Spain								
	a) Spain	b) France	c) Italy	d) Portugal	a)								

36	Concept of religion seems to develop during which lithic era?				Middle Paleolithic								
	a) Lower Paleolithic	b) Middle Paleolithic	c) Upper Paleolithic	d) Mesolithic	b)								
37	During Ice Age, Northern and Southern hemispheres of Earth were covered with ice, but what happened to the equatorial zones at that time?				heavy rainfall named as pluvial period								
	a) heavy rainfall named as pluvial period	b) dry climate	c) formation of deserts	d) temperate climate	a)								
38	Which one of the following is a journal of Archeology?				Ancient Asia								
	a) Indian Anthropologist	b) Oriental Anthropologist	c) Ancient Asia	d) Eastern Anthropologist	c)								
39	Relate the Assertion and Reason: Assertion (A): Stone tool is not required in archeology Reason (B): Along with stone tools, pottery and cultural resource management is also important at present				A is false but B is true								
	a) A is true but B is false	b) both A and B are true	c) A is true but B is not a proper justification	d) A is false but B is true	d)								
40	Match the following pairs according to the authors and books: <table border="1"><tr><td>A. Archaeology</td><td>I. Study of layers</td></tr><tr><td>B. Prehistory</td><td>II. Before written record</td></tr><tr><td>C. Stratigraphy</td><td>III. Study of human past via material remains</td></tr><tr><td>D. Typology</td><td>IV. Classification of artifact</td></tr></table>				A. Archaeology	I. Study of layers	B. Prehistory	II. Before written record	C. Stratigraphy	III. Study of human past via material remains	D. Typology	IV. Classification of artifact	A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV
A. Archaeology	I. Study of layers												
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	a) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III	b) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II	c) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV	d) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV	c)								
41	The first metal used by human was				Copper								
	a)Gold	b)Iron	c)Copper	d) bronze	c)								
42	Match the following: <table border="1"><tr><td>A Upper Pleistocene</td><td>I Post Glacial</td></tr><tr><td>B Middle Pleistocene</td><td>II Third Interglacial</td></tr><tr><td>C Lower Pleistocene</td><td>III Second Interglacial</td></tr><tr><td>D Holocene</td><td>IV First Interglacial</td></tr></table>				A Upper Pleistocene	I Post Glacial	B Middle Pleistocene	II Third Interglacial	C Lower Pleistocene	III Second Interglacial	D Holocene	IV First Interglacial	A-II B-III C-IV D-I
A Upper Pleistocene	I Post Glacial												
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	a) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I	b) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-I	c) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II	d) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III	a)								

43	The significant feature of Mesolithic culture was				microliths								
	a) microliths	b) absence of microliths	c) no stone tools	d) potsherds	a)								
44	Bow and arrow emerged during				Upper Paleolithic								
	a) Lower Paleolithic	b) Middle Paleolithic	c) Mesolithic	d) Upper Paleolithic	d)								
45	Who excavated the Daojali Hading, a Neolithic site in Assam, India:				TC Sharma								
	a) TC Sharma	b) HC Sharma	c) BM Das	d) Sukanya Sharma	a)								
46	Justify the following: Assertion (A): Parsi Parlo is located in Arunachal Pradesh Reasoning (B): It can enhance the heritage tourism of Arunachal Pradesh				Both A and B are true								
	a) A is true and B is false	b) Both A and B are true	c) A is false but B is true	d) Both A and B are false	b)								
47	Match the following Prehistoric sites with respective states: <table border="1"><tr><td>A. Burzahom</td><td>I. Madhya Pradesh</td></tr><tr><td>B. Bhismak Nagar</td><td>II. Kashmir</td></tr><tr><td>C. Bhimbetka</td><td>III. Arunachal Pradesh</td></tr><tr><td>D. Nartiang</td><td>IV. Meghalaya</td></tr></table>				A. Burzahom	I. Madhya Pradesh	B. Bhismak Nagar	II. Kashmir	C. Bhimbetka	III. Arunachal Pradesh	D. Nartiang	IV. Meghalaya	A-II; B-III;C-I; D-IV
A. Burzahom	I. Madhya Pradesh												
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C. Bhimbetka	III. Arunachal Pradesh												
D. Nartiang	IV. Meghalaya												
	a) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV	b) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II	c) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I	d) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV	d)								
48	What is Enculturation?				Learning one's own culture								
	a) Learning another's culture	b) Cultural loss	c) Learning one's own culture	d) Mixing of cultures	c)								
49	Relate the Assertion and Reason: Assertion (A): Participant observation is a key method in ethnographic research. Reason (R): It allows anthropologists to experience the culture from the inside.				Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A								
	a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A	b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A	c) A is true, but R is false	d) A is false, but R is true	a)								
50	Anthropology is the study of				Holistic Study of Mankind								

	a) Holistic Study of Mankind	b) Biological Study of human Beings	c) Social Study of Human Beings	d) Archaeological Study of Human Beings	a)								
51	Which of the following methods are used for data collection in Anthropology? I. Observation II. Interview III. Snow ball IV. Case Study				All are True except iii								
	a) All are True except iii	b) All are False	c) All are True except iii & iv	d) Only ii is True	a)								
52	Match the following Marriage forms: <table border="1"><tr><td>A Monogamy</td><td>i One man, one woman</td></tr><tr><td>B Polygyny</td><td>ii One man, many women</td></tr><tr><td>C Polyandry</td><td>iii One woman, many men</td></tr><tr><td>D Polygamy</td><td>iv Multiple spouses</td></tr></table>				A Monogamy	i One man, one woman	B Polygyny	ii One man, many women	C Polyandry	iii One woman, many men	D Polygamy	iv Multiple spouses	A-i, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv
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	a) A-iii, B-iv, C-i, D-ii	b) A-i, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv	c) A-ii, B-i, C-iii, D-iv	d) A-i, B-ii, C-iv, D-iii	b)								
53	Endogamy is a system in which one marries:				Within a specific group or caste								
	a) Outside the clan	b) Within the religion only	c) Anyone of choice	d) Within a specific group or caste	d)								
54	Which of the following best defines 'ethnocentrism'?				Belief that one's own culture is superior								
	a) Study of ethnic groups	b) Fusion of cultures	c) Cultural relativism	d) Belief that one's own culture is superior	d)								
55	The term 'Culture' was first scientifically defined by:				E. B. Tylor								
	a) E. B. Tylor	b) Margaret Mead	c) Emile Durkheim	d) M. N. Srinivas	a)								
56	The concept(s) that refer(s) to the cultural practice of giving a person from a higher social status more authority or respect than others? I. Egalitarianism II. Hierarchical Society III. Social Stratification IV. Matriarchy				ii is True								
	a) i & ii is True	b) i is True	c) ii is True	d) i, ii & iii is True	c)								
57	Relate the Assertion and Reason: Assertion (A): Culture is learned and shared. Reason (R): Culture is transmitted genetically from one generation to the next.				A is true, but R is false								
	a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct	b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the	c) A is true, but R is false	d) A is false, but R is true	c)								

	explanation of A	correct explanation of A											
58	What is ‘Kinship’ in anthropology? I. The study of economic systems II. The examination of religious beliefs III. The investigation of political system IV. The investigation of oral tradition				All are False								
	a) i is True	b) All are True	c) All are False	d) iv is True	c)								
59	What is acculturation?				Cultural change due to contact with another culture								
	a) Preservation of traditional customs	b) Rejection of modernization	c) Reverting to earlier cultural stages	d) Cultural change due to contact with another culture	d)								
60	Match the following Fieldwork Tools: <table><tr><td>A Genealogies</td><td>i Written daily observations</td></tr><tr><td>B Life Histories</td><td>ii Study of personal experiences</td></tr><tr><td>C Field Notes</td><td>iii Family and kinship structures</td></tr><tr><td>D Mapping</td><td>iv Spatial relationships</td></tr></table>				A Genealogies	i Written daily observations	B Life Histories	ii Study of personal experiences	C Field Notes	iii Family and kinship structures	D Mapping	iv Spatial relationships	A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D-iv
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	a) A-iii, B-ii, C-iv, D-i	b) A-ii, B-iii, C-i, D-iv	c) A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D-iv	d) A-iii, B-iv, C-i, D-ii	c)								
61	Which tribe is known for its matrilineal system in India?				Khasi								
	a) Bhutia	b) Khasi	c) Santhal	d) Gond	b)								
62	A ‘patrilineal’ society traces descent through:				Fathers line								
	a) Mothers line	b) Fathers line	c) Adoption	d) Both parents	b)								
63	Which concept(s) refers to understanding a culture from its own perspective without imposing external judgements? I. Ethnocentrism II. Symbolic Interaction III. Structural Functionalism IV. Cultural Relativism				iv is True								
	a) i & iv is True	b) i is True	c) ii & iii is True	d) iv is True	d)								
64	Match the forms of religion: <table><tr><td>A Animism</td><td>i Many gods</td></tr><tr><td>B Totemism</td><td>ii One god</td></tr><tr><td>C Polytheism</td><td>iii Belief in spirits</td></tr><tr><td>D Monotheism</td><td>iv Animal/plant as ancestor</td></tr></table>				A Animism	i Many gods	B Totemism	ii One god	C Polytheism	iii Belief in spirits	D Monotheism	iv Animal/plant as ancestor	A-iii, B-iv, C-i, D-ii
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	a) A-iii, B-iv, C-ii, D-i	b) A-ii, B-iv, C-iii, D-ii	c) A-i, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv	d) A-iii, B-iv, C-i, D-ii	d)								
65	“Argonauts of the western Pacific” was written by?				Malinowski								
	a) Mead	b) Malinowski	c) Geertz	d) Tylor	b)								

66	The study of language in cultural context is called:				Ethnolinguistics
	a) Semiotics	b) Phonology	c) Ethnolinguistics	d) Morphology	c)
67	Which state is home to the highest number of recognized tribes in Northeast India?				Arunachal Pradesh
	a) Assam	b) Manipur	c) Arunachal Pradesh	d) Mizoram	c)
68	The Hornbill Festival is a cultural celebration held annually in:				Nagaland
	a) Meghalaya	b) Tripura	c) Nagaland	d) Assam	c)
69	Which anthropologist is known for the concept of "culture and personality"?				Ruth Benedict
	a) Leela Dubey	b) S. C. Dubey	c) Margaret Mead	d) Ruth Benedict	d)
70	Which of the following statements are true about the scope of social anthropology? I. It studies kinship, marriage, and family structures II. It includes the study of economic and political institutions III. It relies heavily on ethnographic fieldwork IV. It examines social change and continuity				All are True
	a) ii & iv are True	b) ii & iv are False	c) All are True	d) All are False	c)
71	Relate the Assertion and Reason: Assertion (A): Kinship studies are central to social anthropology. Reason (R): Kinship has no relevance in modern complex societies.				A is true, but R is false
	a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A.	b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A.	c) A is true, but R is false.	d) A is false, but R is true	c)
72	“Sacred complex at Gaya” is attributed to which of the following Anthropologist of India?				L. P. Vidyarthi
	a) E. B. Tylor	b) Robert Redfield	c) L. P. Vidyarthi	d) Leela Dubey	c)
73	Relate the Assertion and Reason: Assertion (A): Participant observation is a key method in social anthropology. Reason (R): It allows anthropologists to understand emic (insider) perspectives of a culture.				Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A
	a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A	b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A	c) A is true, but R is false	d) A is false, but R is true	a)

74	Match the Tribes with their Locations:				A-ii, B-iii, C-iv, D-i								
	<table><tr><td>A. Toda</td><td>i Meghalaya</td></tr><tr><td>B. Santhal</td><td>ii Tamil Nadu</td></tr><tr><td>C. Bhil</td><td>iii Jharkhand</td></tr><tr><td>D. Garo</td><td>iv Rajasthan</td></tr></table>				A. Toda	i Meghalaya	B. Santhal	ii Tamil Nadu	C. Bhil	iii Jharkhand	D. Garo	iv Rajasthan	
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	a) A-iii, B-iv, C-ii, D-i	b) A-ii, B-iii, C-iv, D-i	c) A-ii, B-iv, C-iii, D-i	d) A-i, B-ii, C-iv, D-iii	b)								
75	The study of skull shapes and sizes in anthropology is called				Craniometry								
	a) Osteology	b) Craniometry	c) Serology	d) Paleopathology	b)								
76	Mitochondrial DNA is inherited:				only from the mother								
	a) from both parents	b) only from the mother	c) only from the father	d) randomly from either parent	b)								
77	Neanderthals and Homo sapiens never interbred				False, DNA evidence shows interbreeding								
	a) True, they lived in different regions	b) False, DNA evidence shows interbreeding	c) True, due to biological incompatibility	d) False, but only in Africa	b)								
78	Relate the Assertion and Reason: Assertion (A): Humans are classified under the order Primates. Reason (R): Humans have opposable thumbs and binocular vision.				Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A.								
	a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A.	b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A.	c) A is true, but R is false.	d) A is false, but R is true.	a)								
79	Match the scientist with their contribution:				A-ii; B-i; C-iii; D-iv								
	<table><tr><td>A. Charles Darwin</td><td>i. Principles of inheritance</td></tr><tr><td>B. Gregor Mendel</td><td>ii. Evolution by natural selection</td></tr><tr><td>C. Raymond Dart</td><td>iii. Discovered Taung child</td></tr><tr><td>D. Louis Leakey</td><td>iv. Discoveries in Olduvai Gorge</td></tr></table>				A. Charles Darwin	i. Principles of inheritance	B. Gregor Mendel	ii. Evolution by natural selection	C. Raymond Dart	iii. Discovered Taung child	D. Louis Leakey	iv. Discoveries in Olduvai Gorge	
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	a) A-ii; B-i; C-iv; D-iii	b) A-iv; B-i; C-iii; D-ii	c) A-ii; B-iii; C-i; D-iv	d) A-ii; B-i; C-iii; D-iv	d)								
80	The shape of the pelvis provides important clues about bipedalism				True, especially in fossil hominins								

	a) True, especially in fossil hominins	b) False, only the skull provides such clues	c) True, but only in modern humans	d) False, the pelvis is unrelated to movement	a)								
81	Match the type of primate with its locomotion style: <table><tr><td>A. Gibbons</td><td>i. Knuckle-walking</td></tr><tr><td>B. Baboons</td><td>ii. Quadrupedal on ground</td></tr><tr><td>C. Chimpanzees</td><td>iii. Brachiation</td></tr><tr><td>D. Humans</td><td>iv. Bipedalism</td></tr></table>				A. Gibbons	i. Knuckle-walking	B. Baboons	ii. Quadrupedal on ground	C. Chimpanzees	iii. Brachiation	D. Humans	iv. Bipedalism	A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D-iv
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82	The famous fossil "Lucy" belongs to which species?				Australopithecus afarensis								
	a) Australopithecus africanus	b) Homo habilis	c) Australopithecus afarensis	d) Homo erectus	c)								
83	Which region is often referred to as the “Cradle of Humankind” due to its rich fossil findings?				South Africa								
	a) Amazon Basin	b) South Africa	c) Northern Europe	d) East Asia	b)								
84	Relate the Assertion and Reason: Assertion (A): Cranial capacity increased during human evolution. Reason (R): Larger brains facilitated better heat retention in cold climates.				A is true, R is false.								
	a) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A.	b) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A.	c) A is true, R is false.	d) A is false, R is true.	c)								
85	Match the type of adaptation with the environment it suits: <table><tr><td>A. High melanin</td><td>i. Cold climates</td></tr><tr><td>B. Broad nose</td><td>ii. Hot, humid climates</td></tr><tr><td>C. Narrow nose</td><td>iii. Dry, cold climates</td></tr><tr><td>D. Short limbs</td><td>iv. High UV radiation areas</td></tr></table>				A. High melanin	i. Cold climates	B. Broad nose	ii. Hot, humid climates	C. Narrow nose	iii. Dry, cold climates	D. Short limbs	iv. High UV radiation areas	A-iv, B-ii, C-iii, D-i
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86	Which field studies human biological and physiological characteristics and their evolution?				Biological Anthropology								

	a) Cultural Anthropology	b) Linguistic Anthropology	c) Biological Anthropology	d) Archaeology	c)								
87	The biological concept of race has no scientific basis in genetics.				True, genetic variation is clinal and continuous								
	a) True, genetic variation is clinal and continuous	b) False, races are biologically distinct groups	c) True, but used for medical classification	d) False, races exist in all species	a)								
88	What is the fundamental unit of heredity in humans?				Gene								
	a) Chromosome	b) Gene	c) DNA	d) Nucleus	b)								
89	Match the anatomical feature with its evolutionary advantage: <table border="1"><tr><td>A. Bipedalism</td><td>i. Tool use and manipulation</td></tr><tr><td>B. Opposable thumb</td><td>ii. Improved heat regulation</td></tr><tr><td>C. Larger brain</td><td>iii. Enhanced cognitive function</td></tr><tr><td>D. Sweat glands</td><td>iv. Efficient locomotion</td></tr></table>				A. Bipedalism	i. Tool use and manipulation	B. Opposable thumb	ii. Improved heat regulation	C. Larger brain	iii. Enhanced cognitive function	D. Sweat glands	iv. Efficient locomotion	A-iv, B-i, C-iii, D-ii
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	a) A-iv, B-iii, C-i, D-ii	b) A-ii, B-i, C-iii, D-4	c) A-iii, B-i, C-iv, D-ii	d) A-iv, B-i, C-iii, D-ii	d)								
90	What is the primary focus of paleoanthropology?				Human evolution and fossil records								
	a) Modern human genetics	b) Ancient human cultures	c) Human evolution and fossil records	d) Animal domestication	c)								
91	Humans share approximately 98–99% of their DNA with chimpanzees.				True, based on genetic studies								
	a) True, based on genetic studies	b) False, the similarity is under 90%	c) True, but only in mitochondrial DNA	d) False, humans are genetically unique	a)								
92	Which of the following is a sex-linked genetic disorder?				Hemophilia								
	a) Sickle-cell anemia	b) Huntington's disease	c) Hemophilia	d) Cystic fibrosis	c)								
93	Match the anthropological method with its purpose: <table border="1"><tr><td>A. Craniometry</td><td>i. Age and sex estimation</td></tr><tr><td>B. Osteology</td><td>ii. Study of human bones</td></tr><tr><td>C. Serology</td><td>iii. Blood analysis</td></tr><tr><td>D. Dental anthropology</td><td>iv. Study of teeth patterns</td></tr></table>				A. Craniometry	i. Age and sex estimation	B. Osteology	ii. Study of human bones	C. Serology	iii. Blood analysis	D. Dental anthropology	iv. Study of teeth patterns	A-i, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv
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94	What type of inheritance is shown in human blood groups (ABO system)?				Co-dominance
	a) Complete dominance	b) Incomplete dominance	c) Co-dominance	d) Sex-linked inheritance	c)
95	Which molecule carries genetic information from the nucleus to the cytoplasm?				mRNA
	a) tRNA	b) mRNA	c) rRNA	d) DNA	b)
96	Acclimatization refers to long-term genetic changes in populations.				False, it refers to short-term physiological changes
	a) True, it occurs over generations	b) False, it refers to short-term physiological changes	c) True, especially in cold climates	d) False, it's related to migration	b)
97	What is the process by which DNA is copied before cell division?				Replication
	a) Transcription	b) Translation	c) Replication	d) Recombination	c)
98	Match the genetic terms with their definitions				A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv
	A. Gene	i. Different versions of a gene			
	B. Allele	ii. Location of a gene on a chromosome			
	C. Locus	iii. Basic unit of heredity			
	D. Genome	iv. Complete set of genetic material			
	a) A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv	b) A-ii, B-i, C-iii, D-iv	c) A-iii, B-iv, C-ii, D-i	d) A-ii, B-i, C-iii, D-iv	a)
99	Which of the following is a key feature distinguishing humans from other primates?				Bipedalism
	a) Larger canine teeth	b) Bipedalism	c) Prehensile tails	d) Enhanced sense of smell	b)
100	Which of the following is/ are not a function of human skeletal system? I. Blood cell production II. Storage of minerals III. Protection of internal organs IV. Secretion of hormones				IV

	a)All of them	b)I, II & IV	c)I & IV	d)IV	d)
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